Agritourism in Tennessee

Tennessee has 69,983 Farms

Agritourism activities fit within five main categories:

- **Direct sales**: consumers buy directly from farmers
- **Education**: learning experiences, such as school tours
- **Hospitality**: includes farm stays, on-farm dinners
- **Outdoor recreation**: outdoor farm experiences
- **Entertainment**: on-farm activities such as festivals

According to the 2017 Agricultural Census, Tennessee has **4,334 Farms offering Direct Sales or Agritourism**

**Direct Sales or Agritourism**

- 3,690 Farms with only Direct Sales
- 561 Farms with only Agritourism
- 83 Farms with both Direct Sales and Agritourism

Each of these three subsets of farms is detailed on its own page in the remainder of this information sheet.

Data source: 2017 Census of Agriculture data. Special data request. Contact: Claudia Schmidt, Penn State, cschmidt@psu.edu.

In the questionnaire for farms and ranches, two questions were included that pertain to agritourism (USDA NASS Census of Agriculture 2017):

1. “Report the gross dollar amount received before taxes and expenses in 2017 for income from agritourism and recreational services, such as farm tours, hayrides, hunting, fishing, etc.”
2. “How much was received in 2017 for the food produced and sold directly to consumers: farmers markets, on-farm stores or farm stands, roadside stands or stores, u-pick, CSA (Community Supported Agriculture), online marketplaces, and so on? Include edible agricultural products for human consumption. Exclude nonedible products such as hay, cut flowers, Christmas trees, nursery products, and so on; commodities produced under production contracts; products purchased and resold.”

Please note that NASS gets information on up to 4 "producers" per farm, so the summed number of producers exceeds the number of farms. The three categories are mutually exclusive as presented here. In the publicly available census data the number of farms receiving income from agritourism totals 644, the category of farms receiving income from direct sales totals 3,773.

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Tennessee
561 Farms with only Agritourism

Most operators are full owners

- 66.5% Full Owners
- 27.6% Part Owners
- 5.9% Tenants

Most farms are more than 10 years old

- >10 years, 72.2%
- 5-9 years, 16.6%
- <2 years, 6.4%
- 3-4 years, 4.7%
- >10 years, 72.2%

37.3% of operators are female

- Female
- Male

23.4% of farms are less than 50 acres in size

- 10-49 acres
- 50-999 acres
- 260-499 acres
- 100-139 acres
- 70-99 acres
- 1,000-1,999 acres
- 50-69 acres
- 140-179 acres

Farms with direct sales sell a variety of products (top four)

- 26.6% Diversified crops
- 23.9% Beef cattle
- 18.5% Diversified livestock
- 9.6% Oilseed and grain

The largest proportion of farmers are 55-64 years old

- 55-64 years, 28.6%
- 65-74 years, 21.4%
- >75 years, 9.8%
- <25 years, 2.3%
- 25-34 years, 6.5%
- 35-44 years, 12.2%
- 45-54 years, 19.2%

27.4% of farms make less than $10,000 annually from only agritourism

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Tennessee
83 Farms with both Direct Sales and Agritourism

Most operators are full owners

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tenants</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part Owners</td>
<td>27.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full Owners</td>
<td>57.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Most farms are more than 10 years old

- <2 years: 8.6%
- 2-4 years: 7.4%
- 5-9 years: 32.1%
- 10 or more years: 51.9%

45.7% of operators are female

Farms with direct sales sell a variety of products (top four)

- Beef cattle: 24.1%
- Vegetable and melon: 22.9%
- Diversified crops: 14.5%
- Sheep and goat: 9.6%

The largest proportion of farmers are 55-64 years old

- 65-74 years: 18.5%
- 55-64 years: 20.4%
- 45-54 years: 13.6%
- 35-44 years: 17.9%
- 25-34 years: 22.2%
- >75 years: 7.4%

42.2% of farms are less than 50 acres in size

- 10-49 acres: 33.7%
- 50-69 acres: 14.5%
- 70-99 acres: 10.8%
- 260-499 acres: 9.6%
- 1-9 acres: 8.4%
- 220-259 acres: 7.2%
- 500-999 acres: 6.0%
- 140-179 acres: 4.8%

17.5% of farms make less than $10,000 annually from both agritourism and direct sales

Data source: 2017 Census of Agriculture data. Special data request. Contact: Claudia Schmidt, Penn State: cschmidt@psu.edu.
Agritourism in Tennessee

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