

Leif Ingram Jensen

Curriculum Vitae

February, 2020

ADDRESS (Home): 529 E. Prospect Ave.
State College, PA 16801

(Office): Department of Agricultural Economics, Sociology, and Education
111C Armsby Building
The Pennsylvania State University
University Park, PA 16802
Phone: (814) 863-8642 Fax: (814) 865-3746

(E-mail): ljensen@psu.edu

EDUCATION: Doctor of Philosophy - Sociology, May, 1987
The University of Wisconsin–Madison
Minor: Economics
Thesis: The New Immigration: Implications for
Poverty and Public Assistance Utilization

Master of Science - Sociology, December, 1982
The University of Wisconsin–Madison
Thesis: Modernization and the Relative Status
of the Elderly: The Case of Brazil

Bachelor of Arts - Sociology, March, 1980
The University of Vermont
Burlington, Vermont

Castleton State College
Castleton, Vermont
September 1975 - May 1976

PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT:

1977-1978 Research Assistant, Department of Sociology, University of Vermont

1980-1982 Research Assistant, Wisconsin Clinical Cancer Center, University of Wisconsin–Madison

1982-1985 Research Assistant, Department of Sociology and Rural Sociology, University of Wisconsin–Madison

1987-1988 Sociologist, Income and Well-Being Section, Economic Research Service, United States Department of
Agriculture

1988-1989 Assistant Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Bates College,
Lewiston, ME

1989-1995 Assistant Professor of Rural Sociology, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology,
Penn State University

1989- Research Associate, Population Research Institute, Penn State University

- 1995-2000 Associate Professor of Rural Sociology, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, Penn State University
- 1997-2000 Associate Professor of Sociology (courtesy appointment), Department of Sociology, Penn State University
- 2000-2011 Professor of Rural Sociology and Demography, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, Penn State University
- 2000- Professor of Sociology (courtesy appointment), Department of Sociology, Penn State University
- 2003-2006 Director, Population Research Institute, Penn State University
- 2011- Distinguished Professor of Rural Sociology and Demography, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, Penn State University

DISTINCTIONS:

NICHD Trainee in Demography, Center for Demography and Ecology, University of Wisconsin–Madison, 1985-1987

Member, Gamma Sigma Delta, International Honor Society of Agriculture

Fulbright Scholar, University of Bergen, Norway, 1997

Award for Excellence in Instruction, Rural Sociological Society, 2001

Graduate Faculty Teaching Award, Penn State University, 2003

Member, Research Council, Rural Poverty Research Center of the Rural Policy Research Institute, University of Missouri, 2004-2005

Member, Scientific Committee, Comparative Research Programme on Poverty, University of Bergen (Norway), 2005-2009

Award for Excellence in Research, Rural Sociological Society, 2005

Carsey Policy Fellow, Carsey School of Public Policy (formerly the Carsey Institute) at the University of New Hampshire, 2006-

Fellow, Comparative Research Programme on Poverty, University of Bergen (Norway), 2010-2014

Vice President, Rural Sociological Society, 2010-2011

Distinguished Professor, Penn State University, 2011-

Community of Teaching Excellence Award, College of Agricultural Sciences, Penn State, 2011

President-elect, President, Past-President, Rural Sociological Society 2014-2017

Excellence in Advising Award, Office of Undergraduate Education, Penn State, 2016

Member, International Advisory Board, Centre for Rural Economy, Newcastle University, UK, 2017-

Distinguished Rural Sociologist Award, Rural Sociological Society, 2017

PUBLICATIONS:**Books:**

Jensen, Leif. 1989. The New Immigration: Implications for Poverty and Public Assistance Utilization. New York: Greenwood Press.

Bailey, Conner, Leif Jensen and Elizabeth Ransom. 2014. Rural America in a Globalizing World: Problems and Prospects for the 2010s. Morgantown, WV: West Virginia University Press.

Articles in Refereed Journals:

Fengler, Alfred P. and Leif Jensen. 1981. "Perceived and Objective Conditions as Predictors of the Life Satisfaction of Urban and Non-urban Elderly." Journal of Gerontology, 36(6):750-752. [Draft presented at the 1980 Rural Social Work Conference, Burlington, VT]

Tienda, Marta, Leif Jensen and Robert L. Bach. 1984. "Immigration, Gender and the Process of Occupational Change in the United States, 1970-1980." International Migration Review, 18(4): 1021-1044.

Tienda, Marta and Leif Jensen. 1986. "Immigration and Social Program Participation: Dispelling the Myth of Dependency." Social Science Research, 15(4): 372-400. [Draft presented by Tienda 1984 meetings of the American Sociological Association, San Antonio]

Jensen, Leif. 1988. "Patterns of Immigration and Public Assistance Utilization, 1970-1980." International Migration Review, 22(1): 51-83. [Draft presented at the 1986 meetings of the Southwestern Sociology Association, San Antonio]

Jensen, Leif. 1988. "Rural-Urban Differences in the Utilization and Ameliorative Effects of Welfare Programs." Policy Studies Review, 7(4): 782-794. **Reprinted in** H. Rodgers and G. Weiher, Rural Poverty: Special Causes and Policy Reforms. 1989. NY: Greenwood. [Draft presented at the 1988 meetings of the Southern Rural Sociological Association, New Orleans]

Jensen, Leif and Marta Tienda. 1988. "Nativity Differentials in Public Assistance Receipt: A Research Note." Sociological Inquiry, 58(3): 305-321.

Bloomquist, Leonard, Leif Jensen and Ruy Teixeira. 1988. "Too Few Jobs for Workfare to Put Many to Work." Rural Development Perspectives, 5(1): 8-12. [Draft presented by Bloomquist at the 1987 meetings of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, Bethesda, MD]

Jensen, Leif and Marta Tienda. 1989. "Nonmetropolitan Minority Families in the United States: Trends in Racial and Ethnic Economic Stratification, 1959-1986." Rural Sociology, 54(4): 509-532. [Draft presented at the 1987 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Madison, WI]

Portes, Alejandro and Leif Jensen. 1989. "The Enclave and the Entrants: Patterns of Ethnic Enterprise in Miami Before and After Mariel." American Sociological Review, 54(6): 929-949.

Jensen, Leif. 1991. "Secondary Earner Strategies and Family Poverty: Immigrant-Native Differentials, 1960-1980." International Migration Review, 25 (Spring): 113-140. [Draft presented at the 1988 Conference on Immigration, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC]

McLaughlin, Diane K. and Leif Jensen. 1993. "Poverty Among Older Americans: The Plight of the Nonmetro Elderly." Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences, 48(2): S44-54. [Draft presented by McLaughlin at the 1991 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Columbus, OH]

Jensen, Leif, David J. Eggebeen and Daniel T. Lichter. 1993. "Child Poverty and the Ameliorative Effects of Public Assistance." Social Science Quarterly, 74(3):542-559. **Reprinted in** Ginny Stowitts (ed.) American Government: A Public Policy Reader. 1998. Dubuque, IA: Kendall Hunt Publishing Co. [Draft presented at the 1992 meetings of the Population Association of America, Denver]

- Jensen, Leif and David J. Eggebeen. 1994. "Nonmetropolitan Poor Children and Reliance on Public Assistance." Rural Sociology, 59(1):45-65. [Draft presented at the 1993 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Orlando]
- Jensen, Leif. 1994. "Employment Hardship and Rural Minorities: Theory, Research and Policy." The Review of Black Political Economy, 22(4):125-144. **Reprinted in** James B. Stewart and Joyce E. Allen-Smith (eds.), Blacks in Rural America. 1995. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers. [Draft presented at the 1991 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Columbus, OH]
- LeClere, Felicia B., Leif Jensen and Ann E. Biddlecom. 1994. "Health Care Utilization, Family Context and Adaptation among Immigrants to the United States." Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 35(4):370-384. [Draft presented by LeClere at the 1993 meetings of the American Sociological Association, Miami]
- Jensen, Leif and Yoshimi Chitose. 1994. "Today's Second Generation: Evidence from the 1990 U.S. Census." International Migration Review, 28(4):714-735. **Reprinted in** Alejandro Portes (ed.), The New Second Generation. 1996. New York: Sage. [Draft presented at the 1993 meetings of the American Sociological Society, Miami, FL]
- Jensen, Leif, Gretchen T. Cornwell and Jill L. Findeis. 1995. "Informal Work in Nonmetropolitan Pennsylvania." Rural Sociology, 60(1):92-108. [Draft presented at the 1992 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, University Park, PA]
- McLaughlin, Diane K. and Leif Jensen. 1995. "Becoming Poor: The Experiences of Elders in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan America." Rural Sociology, 60(2):202-223. [Draft presented by McLaughlin at the 1993 meetings of the Gerontological Society of America, New Orleans]
- Nord, Mark, A. E. Luloff and Leif Jensen. 1995. "Migration and the Spatial Concentration of Poverty." Rural Sociology, 60(3):399-415. [Draft presented by Nord at the 1993 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Orlando, FL]
- Jacob, Steve, Fern K. Willits, and Leif Jensen. 1996. "Residualism and Rural America: A Decade Later." Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare, 23(3):151-162. [Draft presented by Jacob at the 1995 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Washington, DC]
- Jensen, Leif and Yoshimi Chitose. 1997. "Will Workfare Work? Job Availability for Welfare Recipients in Rural and Urban America." Population Research and Policy Review, 16(4):383-395. [Draft presented at a conference on Welfare Reform and Rural America, Economic Research Service, USDA, Washington, DC, September, 1995]
- Jensen, Leif and Diane K. McLaughlin. 1997. "The Escape from Poverty Among Rural and Urban Elders." The Gerontologist, 37(4):462-468. [Draft presented at a joint session of the 1995 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society and American Sociological Association, Washington, DC]
- Schachter, Jason P., Leif Jensen, and Gretchen T. Cornwell. 1998. "Migration, Residential Mobility, and Poverty in Rural Pennsylvania." Rural Development Perspectives, 13(2):40-45. [Draft presented by Schachter at the 1997 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Toronto]
- Findeis, Jill L. and Leif Jensen. 1998. "Employment Opportunities in Rural Areas: Implications for Poverty in a Changing Policy Environment." American Journal of Agricultural Economics, 80(5):1001-1008. [Draft presented by Findeis at the 1998 meetings of the American Association of Agricultural Economics, Salt Lake City]
- Jensen, Leif, Jill L. Findeis, Wan-Ling Hsu and Jason P. Schachter. 1999. "Slipping Into and Out of Underemployment: Another Disadvantage for Nonmetropolitan Workers?" Rural Sociology, 64(3):417-438. [Draft presented at the 1996 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Des Moines]
- McLaughlin, Diane K. and Leif Jensen. 2000. "Work History and U.S. Elders' Transitions into Poverty." The Gerontologist, 40(4): 469-479. [Draft presented by McLaughlin at the 1994 meetings of the Population Association of America, Miami]

- Jensen, Leif, Jill L. Findeis and Qiuyan Wang. 2000. "Labor Supply and Underemployment in the Southern United States." *Southern Rural Sociology*, 16: 93-121. [Draft presented at the 1999 meetings of the Southern Regional Science Association, Richmond, VA]
- Findeis, Jill L., Leif Jensen and Qiuyan Wang. 2000. "Underemployment Prevalence and Transitions in the U.S. South." *Southern Rural Sociology*, 16: 122-144.
- Slack, Tim and Leif Jensen. 2002. "Race, Ethnicity and Underemployment in Nonmetropolitan America: A Thirty-Year Profile." *Rural Sociology*, 67(2): 208-233. [Draft presented by Slack at the 1999 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Chicago]
- Jensen, Leif and Tim Slack. 2003. "Underemployment in America: Measurement and Evidence." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 32(1/2):21-31.
- Slack, Tim and Leif Jensen. 2004. "Employment Adequacy in Extractive Industries: An Analysis of Underemployment, 1974 - 1998." *Society and Natural Resources*, 17 (2) :129-146.
- Weber, Bruce, Leif Jensen, Kathy Miller, Jane M. Mosley, and Monica Fisher. 2005. "A Critical Review of Rural Poverty Literature: Is There Truly a Rural Effect?" *International Regional Science Review*, 28 (4), 381-414. [Draft presented at the 2004 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Sacramento]
- Jensen, Leif, Jeffrey H. Cohen, Almeida Jacqueline Toribio, Gordon F. De Jong and Leila Rodriguez. 2006. "Ethnic Identities, Language and Economic Outcomes Among Dominicans in a New Destination: A Research Note." *Social Science Quarterly*, 87(5): 1088-1099. [Draft presented at the 2005 meetings of the Population Association of America, Philadelphia]
- Slack, Tim and Leif Jensen. 2007. "Underemployment Across Immigrant Generations." *Social Science Research*, 36(4): 1415-1430. [Draft presented at the 2003 meetings of the Population Association of America, Minneapolis]
- Slack, Tim and Jensen, Leif. 2008. "Employment Hardship among Older Workers: Does Residential and Gender Inequality Extend into Older Age?" *Journals of Gerontology*, 63(1): S15-S24. [Draft presented by Jensen at the 2002 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Chicago]
- Slack, Tim and Leif Jensen. 2008. "Birth and Fortune Revisited: A Cohort Analysis of Underemployment, 1974-2004." *Population Research and Policy Review*, 27(4): 729-749.
- Oropesa, R. S. and Leif Jensen. 2010. "Dominican Immigrants and Discrimination in a New Destination: The Case of Reading, Pennsylvania." *City & Community*, 9(3): 274-298.
- Kazeem, Aramide, Leif Jensen and C. Shannon Stokes. 2010. "School Attendance in Nigeria: Understanding the Impact and Intersection of Gender, Urban-Rural Residence and Socioeconomic Status." *Comparative Education Review*, 54(2): 295-319. [Draft presented by Kazeem at the 2008 meetings of the Population Association of America, New Orleans]
- Jomaa, Lamis H., Elaine McDonnell, Elaine Weirich, Terryl Hartman, Leif Jensen, and Claudia Probart. 2010. "Student Involvement in Wellness Policies: A Study of Pennsylvania Local Education Agencies." *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior*, 42(6): 372-379.
- Yang, Tse-Chuan, Leif Jensen and Murali Haran. 2011. "Social Capital and Human Mortality: Explaining the Rural Paradox with County-Level Mortality Data." *Rural Sociology*, 76(3): 347-374. [Draft presented by Yang at the 2008 meetings of the Population Association of America, New Orleans]
- Jensen, Leif, Tse-Chuan Yang and Patricia Muñoz . 2012. "Natural Resource Dependence: Implications for Children's Schooling and Work in Chile." *Society and Natural Resources*, 25(1): 3-21. [Draft presented at the 1998 meetings of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco]

- Khatun, Mahmuda and Leif Jensen. 2014. "Reintroducing Moral Community: A New Beginning to Promote Justice for Environmental Refugees." Malaysian Journal of Research, 2(1): 45-55.
- Yang, Tse-Chuan and Leif Jensen. 2015. "Exploring the inequality-mortality relationship using Bayesian spatial modeling." Population Research and Policy Review, 34: 437-460.
- Fowler, Christopher S., Danielle C. Rhubart and Leif Jensen. 2016. "Reassessing and Revising Commuting Zones for 2010: History, Assessment, and Updates for U.S. Labor Sheds, 1990-2010." Population Research and Policy Review, 35: 263-286. [Draft presented at the 2015 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Madison, WI and the 2015 meetings of the Agricultural and Applied Economics Association, San Francisco]
- Yang, Tse-Chuan and Leif Jensen. 2017. "Climatic conditions and human mortality: Spatial and regional variation in the United States." Population and Environment, 38(3):261-285. [Draft presented by Yang at the 2008 meetings of the Population Association of America, New Orleans]
- Slack, Tim, Michael R. Cope, Leif Jensen, Ann R. Tickamyer. 2017. "Social Embeddedness, Formal Labor Supply, and Participation in Informal Work." International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy, 37(3/4): 248-264. [Winner: 2018 Highly Commended Award, Emerald Publishing. Draft presented in 2016 by Slack at the Center for Research on Inequalities and the Life Course, Yale University, New Haven, CT]
- Kazeem, Aramide and Leif Jensen. 2017. "Orphan Status, School Attendance, and Relationship to Household Head in Nigeria." Demographic Research, 36(22): 659-690. [Draft presented by Kazeem at the 2014 meetings of the Southern Demographic Association, Memphis]
- Scott, Karen, C. Clare Hinrichs, and Leif Jensen. 2018. "Re-imagining the Good Life." Journal of Rural Studies, 59: 127-131.
- Jensen, Leif. 2018. "Understanding Rural Social Class in an Era of Global Challenge." Rural Sociology, 83(2):227-243. [Draft presented as a Presidential Address at the 2016 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Toronto]
- Larson, Janelle B., Paige Castellanos, and Leif Jensen. 2019. "Gender, Household Food Security, and Dietary Diversity in Western Honduras." Global Food Security, 20: 170-179. [Draft presented by Castellanos at the 2017 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society. Columbus, OH.]
- Jensen, Leif, Ann R. Tickamyer, and Tim Slack. 2019. "Rural-Urban Variation in Informal Work Activities in the United States." Journal of Rural Studies, 68: 276-284. [Draft presented at the 2017 meeting of the Trans-Atlantic Rural Research Network, Aberystwyth, Wales, UK.]
- Slack, Tim, Brian C. Thiede, and Leif Jensen. 2020. "Race, Residence, and Underemployment: 50 Years in Comparative Perspective, 1964-2017." Rural Sociology, forthcoming. [Draft presented by Slack at a conference on Rural Poverty Fifty Years After *The People Left Behind*. March, 2018. Washington, DC.]
- Fowler, Christopher S., Leif Jensen, and Danielle C. Rhubart. 2020. "Bridging the Gap Between Geographic Concept and the Data We Have: The Case of Labor Markets in the U.S." Environment and Planning A, forthcoming. [Drafted presented by Fowler at the 2016 North American Meetings of the Regional Science Association International (RSAI) sponsored by the North American Regional Science Council (NARSC). Minneapolis, MN.]
- Other Journal Articles:**
- Jensen, Leif and Marta Tienda. 1987. "The New Immigration: Implications for Poverty and Public Assistance Utilization." Migration World, 15(5): 7-13.
- Portes, Alejandro and Leif Jensen. 1987. "What's an Enclave? The Case for Conceptual Clarity." Comment on Sanders and Nee, American Sociological Review, 52(6): 768-771.
- Bloomquist, Leonard E., Leif Jensen and Ruy A. Teixeira. 1990. "The Authors Reply" Rural Development Perspectives, 6(2):37.

- Jensen, Leif. 1991. "Natural Increase: The Beat Goes On." Population Today, 19(10):8.
- Portes, Alejandro and Leif Jensen. 1992. "Disproving the Enclave Hypothesis." Reply to Sanders and Nee. American Sociological Review, 57(3):418-420.
- Jensen, Leif. 1994. "Poverta, famiglia rurale e politica pubblica negli Stati Uniti [Poverty, the rural family and public policy in the United States]." Genio Rurale, 57(9):62-71.
- Jensen, Leif. 1995. "Employment Hardship and Rural Minorities." Western Wire, Fall: 29-32.
- Jensen, Leif. 1995. "Recent Population Changes in 'Rural' Pennsylvania." Farm Economics, 95 (March/April):38-41.
- Findeis, Jill L., Leif Jensen, and Wan-Ling Hsu. 1996. "Education and Employment: Getting Better Jobs." Choices, Fourth Quarter: 22-23.
- Jensen, Leif. 1998. "Child Poverty in Comparative Perspective." Featured review essay. Contemporary Sociology, 27(6):561-564.
- Jensen, Leif. 1999. "Underemployment in the South." Southern Perspectives, 3(1):10-11,13. [Draft presented at a conference on the Southern Rural Labor Force, New Orleans, LA, October, 1998]
- Lichter, Daniel T. and Leif Jensen. 2001. "Rural Poverty and Welfare Before and After PRWORA" Rural America, 16(3), 28-35.

Book and Monograph Chapters (not including reprinted journal articles):

- Carbone, Paul P., Colin B. Begg, Leif Jensen and Jeanne Moorman. 1983. "Oncology Perspective on Breast Cancer in the Elderly." Pp. 63-72 in R. Yancik, et al. (eds.) Perspectives on Prevention and Treatment of Cancer in the Elderly. New York, NY: Raven Press.
- Jensen, Leif. 1988. "Poverty and Immigration in the United States: 1960-1980." In G. Sandefur and M. Tienda, Divided Opportunities: Minorities, Poverty and Social Policy. NY: Plenum. [Draft presented at the 1987 meetings of the Population Association of America, Chicago]
- Tienda, Marta and Leif Jensen. 1988. "Poverty and Minorities: A Quarter-Century Profile of Color and Socioeconomic Disadvantage." In G. Sandefur and M. Tienda, Divided Opportunities: Minorities, Poverty and Social Policy. NY: Plenum.
- Jensen, Leif. 1991. "The Doubly Jeopardized: Policy Perspectives on Nonmetropolitan Blacks and Mexicans." In C. Flora and J. Christenson, Rural Policies for the 1990s. Boulder, CO: Westview. [Draft presented at a roundtable at the 1989 meetings of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco]
- Jensen, Leif and Diane K. McLaughlin. 1993. "The Family Support Act and Aid to Families with Dependent Children: Implications for Nonmetro Areas." In R. Hoppe, The Family Support Act: Will It Work in Rural Areas? Rural Development Research Report no. 83. Washington, DC: Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. [Draft presented at the 1990 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Norfolk]
- Snipp, C. Matthew, Hayward D. Horton, Leif Jensen, Joane Nagel and Refugio Rochin. 1993. "Persistent Rural Poverty and Racial and Ethnic Minorities." In Persistent Poverty in Rural America by the Rural Sociological Society Task Force on Persistent Rural Poverty. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Jensen, Leif. 1993. "Poverty in the United States: Social and Demographic Dimensions." In Rural Poverty: A Teaching Guide and Sourcebook by Gene F. Summers, Andre D. Hammonds and Mary J. Miron. The Rural Sociological Society. [Presented at the 1993 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Orlando]
- Jensen, Leif and Diane K. McLaughlin. 1995. "Human Capital and Nonmetropolitan Poverty." In Lionel J. Beaulieu and David Mulkey, Investing in People: The Human Capital Needs of Rural America. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

- Jensen, Leif and Yoshimi Chitose. 1997. "Immigrant Generations." In Alan Booth, Ann C. Crouter and Nancy Landale (eds.), Immigration and the Family: Research and Policy on U.S. Immigrants. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Findeis, Jill F., Leif Jensen and Gretchen T. Cornwell. 1997. "Rural Employment Alternatives: Wage Work versus Self-Employment Among Rural Households." In Ray Bollman and John Bryden (eds.), Rural Employment: An International Perspective. Wallingford, UK: CAB International.
- Jensen, Leif. 1997. "Poverty in Rural America." In Gary A. Goreham (ed.), Encyclopedia of Rural America: The Land and People. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO.
- McLaughlin, Diane K. and Leif Jensen. 1998. "The Rural Elderly: A Demographic Portrait." Chapter 2 in Raymond T. Coward and John A. Krout (eds.), Aging in Rural Settings: Life Circumstances and Distinctive Features. New York: Springer.
- Jensen, Leif and Tim Slack. 2000. "Marginal Employment." In Edgar F. Borgatta and Rhonda J. V. Montgomery (eds.), The Encyclopedia of Sociology. New York: MacMillan Reference.
- Jensen, Leif. 2001. "The Demographic Diversity of Immigrants and Their Children." Chapter 2 in Rubén G. Rumbaut and Alejandro Portes (eds.), Ethnicities: Children of Immigrants in America. New York, NY and Berkeley, CA: The Russell Sage Foundation and the University of California Press.
- Jensen, Leif, David Abler, Héctor Robles-Vásquez, Patricia Muñoz-Salazar and David Post. 2001. "A Multivariate Model of Child Labor and School Attendance." Chapter 4 in David Post, Children's Work, Schooling, and Welfare in Latin America. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. Republished in Spanish (2003). Mexico City: *Fondo de Cultura Económico*.
- Lichter, Daniel T. and Leif Jensen. 2002. "Rural America in Transition: Poverty and Welfare at the Turn of the 21st Century." Chapter 3 in Bruce Weber, Greg Duncan and Leslie Whitener (eds.), Rural Dimensions of Welfare Reform. Kalamazoo, MI: W. E. Upjohn Institute. [Draft presented by Lichter at a conference on Rural Dimensions of Welfare Reform sponsored by the Joint Center for Poverty Research and USDA, Washington, DC, May, 2000.]
- Jensen, Leif and Padma M. Karunaratne. 2003. "The World Bank and its Renewed Attention to Poverty Alleviation." In Willem Van Genugten, Paul Hunt and Susan Matthews (eds.) World Bank, IMF and Human Rights. Nijmegen, The Netherlands: Wolf Legal Publishers.
- Jensen, Leif, Diane K. McLaughlin and Tim Slack. 2003. "Rural Poverty: The Persisting Challenge." In David L. Brown and Louis Swanson (eds.) Challenges for Rural America in the 21st Century. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Jensen, Leif and Tim Slack. 2004. "Beyond Low Wages: Underemployment in America." In Ann C. Crouter and Alan Booth (eds.) Work-Family Challenges for Low-Income Parents and Their Children. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Jensen, Leif, Stephan J. Goetz and Hema Swaminathan. 2006. "Changing Fortunes: Poverty in Rural America." In David L. Brown and William Kandel (eds.), Population Change and Rural Society. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Jensen, Leif and Eric B. Jensen. 2008. "Poverty." In Gary A. Goreham (ed.), Encyclopedia of Rural America: The Land and People. Millerton, NY: Grey House Publishing.
- Jensen, Leif and Tse-Chuan Yang. 2009. "Taken by Surprise: New Immigrants in the Rural United States" In Birgit Jentsch and Myriam Simard (eds.), International Migration and Rural Areas: Cross-National Comparative Perspectives. Hampshire, UK: Ashgate Publishing, Ltd.
- Slack, Tim and Leif Jensen. 2010. "Informal Work in Rural America." In Enrico Marcelli, Colin C. Williams and Pascale Joassart (eds.), Informal Work in Developed Nations. New York, NY: Routledge.

- Jensen, Leif and Eric B. Jensen. 2011. "Employment Hardship Among Rural Men." In Kristin Smith and Ann R. Tickamyer (eds.), Economic Restructuring in Rural America. University Park, PA: Penn State Press. [Draft presented at the 2008 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Manchester, NH]
- Slack, Tim and Leif Jensen. 2011. "Underemployment among Minorities and Immigrants." In Douglas C. Maynard and Daniel C. Feldman (eds.), Underemployment: Psychological, Economic and Social Challenges. New York, NY: Springer.
- Jensen, Leif and David R. Ader. 2012. "Rural Chile in Demographic Perspective." In László J. Kulcsár and Katherine Curtis (eds.), International Handbook of Rural Demography. New York, NY: Springer.
- Bailey, Conner, Leif Jensen and Elizabeth Ransom. 2014. "Rural America in a Globalizing World: Introduction and Overview." In Conner Bailey, Leif Jensen and Elizabeth Ransom (eds.), Rural America in a Globalizing World: Problems and Prospects for the 2010s. Morgantown, WV: West Virginia University Press.
- Jensen, Leif and Danielle M. Ely. 2017. "Measures of Poverty and Implications for Portraits of Rural Hardship." In Jennifer Sherman, Ann R. Tickamyer and Jennifer Warlick (eds.), Rural Poverty in the U.S.A. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Wornell, Emily J., Leif Jensen, Ann R. Tickamyer. 2018. "The Role of Informal Work in the Livelihood Strategies of U.S. Households." Chapter 7 (pp. 117-138) in Ioana A. Horodnic, Peter Rogers, Colin C. Williams, and Legha Momtazian (eds.) The Informal Economy: Exploring Drivers and Practices. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Bikketi, Edward, Esther Njuguna-Mungai, Leif Jensen and Edna Johnny. 2019. "Kinship Structures, Gender, and Groundnut Productivity in Malawi." Chapter 13 (pp. 221-238) in Carolyn E. Sachs (ed.), Gender, Agriculture and Agrarian Transformations. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Ganguly, Sujata, Leif Jensen, Samarendu Mohanty, Sugandha Munshi, Arindam Samaddar, Swati Nayak, and Prakashan Chellattan Veetil. 2019. "Changes in participation of women in Rice Value Chains: Implications for control over decision-making." Chapter 14 (pp. 239-253) in Carolyn E. Sachs (ed.), Gender, Agriculture and Agrarian Transformations. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Book Reviews:**
- Jensen, Leif. 1990. Review of Still Hungry After All These Years: Food Assistance Policy From Kennedy to Reagan by Ardith L. Maney. NY: Greenwood. Contemporary Sociology, 19(4): 567-569.
- Jensen, Leif. 1991. Review of Rural and Small Town America by G. Fuguitt, D. Brown, and C. Beale. NY: Russell Sage. The American Journal of Sociology, 96(5): 1320-1321.
- Jensen, Leif. 1992. Review of Rural Poverty in America by Cynthia M. Duncan (ed.). Boulder, CO: Westview. Rural Development Perspectives, 8(3): 35-36. (Appeared October, 1993).
- Jensen, Leif. 2001. Reviews of Worlds Apart: Why Poverty Persists in Rural America by Cynthia M. Duncan. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, and Working Hard and Making Do: Surviving in Small Town America by Margaret K. Nelson and Joan Smith. Berkeley: University of California Press. Rural Sociology, 66(1):143-149.
- Jensen, Leif. 2014. Review of The Changing Face of World Cities: Young Adult Children in Europe and the United States by Maurice Crul and John Mollenkopf (eds.). New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation. American Journal of Sociology, 120(3): 983-985.
- Huot, Sovanney and Leif Jensen. 2019. Review of Ploughing New Ground: Food, Farming and Environmental Change in Ethiopia by Getnet Bekele. New York: The New Press. Rural Sociology, 84(3): 624-627.

Other Publications:

- Jensen, Leif. 1992. "Citizens' Viewpoint: Public Assistance Benefits." University Park, PA: Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, College of Agricultural Sciences, Penn State University.
- Jensen, Leif and Diane K. McLaughlin. 1994. "Poverty Among Rural Elders: A Research Report." Rural Development Views, 1(2):1-2. Penn State University.
- Jensen, Leif. 1996. "Demographics of Rural Poverty." Pp. 34-40 in Pathways from Poverty Educational Network. University Park, PA: Northeast Regional Center for Rural Development. [Text of an invited presentation at a workshop on Pathways from Poverty, Boston, MA, September 1995.]
- Jensen, Leif. 1998. "Child Poverty in Comparative Perspective." CROP newsletter, 5(1):1-2. The Comparative Research Programme on Poverty. University of Bergen, Norway.
- Weber, Bruce and Leif Jensen. 2004. "What We Know about the Causes of Rural Poverty." Perspectives on Poverty, Policy and Place, 2(1):5-7. Rural Poverty Research Center, Rural Policy Research Institute.
- Jensen, Leif. 2006. "At the Razor's Edge: Building Hope for America's Rural Poor." Rural Realities, 1(1): 1-8. A policy brief series published by the Rural Sociological Society.
- Jensen, Leif. 2006. "New Immigrant Settlements in Rural America: Problems Prospects and Policies." Reports on Rural America, 1(3): 1-32. The Carsey Institute, The University of New Hampshire.
- Jensen, Leif, Marybeth J. Mattingly and Jessica A. Bean. 2011. "TANF in Rural America: Informing Re-Authorization" Policy Brief, 19:1-6. The Carsey Institute, The University of New Hampshire.
- Jensen, Leif. 2016. "Statement by Leif Jensen." Pp. 30-33 in National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine, Rationalizing Rural Area Classifications for the Economic Research Service. Workshop Summary. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.
- Slack, Tim and Leif Jensen. 2014. "The Great Recession and America's Underemployment Crisis." Scholars Strategy Network, March. <http://www.scholarsstrategynetwork.org>
- Jensen, Leif. 2017. "A Kaleidoscope of Wisconsin Memories." Pp. 65-66 in Russell Middleton, History of Sociology at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, Volume 2. Madison, WI: Anthropocene Press.

Research Reports to Sponsors:

- Cason, Katherine L., Anastasia Snyder and Leif Jensen. 2004. "The Health and Nutrition of Hispanic Migrant and Seasonal Farm Workers." The Center for Rural Pennsylvania.
- Anastasia R. Snyder, Diane K. McLaughlin, and Leif Jensen. 2005. "Rural Youth Education Project Report: Findings from the First Wave of Data." The Center for Rural Pennsylvania.
- Findeis, Jill L. et al. 2008. "The Well-Being of Youth in Migrant or Seasonal Farm Worker Families." National Institutes of Health (NIH).
- Jensen, Leif, Ann Tickamyer, Tim Slack. 2011. "Collaborative Research: A National Survey of Informal Work." National Science Foundation.
- Thiede, Brian C., Leif Jensen and Katrina Alford. 2019. "Economic Implications of Pennsylvania's Foreign-Born Population." Center for Rural Pennsylvania.

Manuscripts in Progress:

Brian C. Thiede, Jacqueline Butler, David L. Brown and Leif Jensen. "Income Inequality Across the Rural-Urban Continuum in the United States, 1970-2016." Under revise and resubmit at Rural Sociology. [Draft presented by Butler as a poster at the 2019 meetings of the Population Association of America, Austin, TX]

Ruppert, Emily Levitt, Paige Castellanos, Leif Jensen, Janelle B. Larson, Carolyn Sachs and Elsa Sanchez. "Home gardens are associated with improved food security, diet diversity, and fruit and vegetable consumption among smallholder farmers in western Honduras." To be submitted to Food Security.

Southard, Emily and Leif Jensen. "Migration" To appear as a chapter in Carolyn E. Sachs, Kathleen Sexsmith, Leif Jensen and Paige Castellanos (Eds.) Handbook on Gender and Agriculture. New York, NY: Routledge (under contract).

Wang, Donghui and Leif Jensen. "Social Change and Perceptions of Aging in China." Under revise and resubmit at Ageing and Society.

Thiede, Brian C., Matt Brooks and Leif Jensen. "Child Poverty Among Immigrants in New Rural Destination States." Prepared for a conference on Rural Poverty Fifty Years After *The People Left Behind*. To be submitted.

OTHER PAPERS AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS (published papers not included):

"Alienation Among the Elderly: A Rural-Urban Exploration." Paper co-authored with Alfred P. Fengler and presented by Jensen at the 1979 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Burlington, VT.

"Transitions to Underemployment in the South: The Effects of Race and Nonmetropolitan Residence." Paper co-authored with Daniel T. Lichter and presented at the 1990 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Norfolk, VA.

"Children of the New Immigration: A Comparative Analysis of Today's Second Generation." Paper presented at the 1990 meetings of the American Sociological Association, Washington, DC.

"Welfare as an Economic Coping Strategy: Implications of Rural Residence." Paper by Leif Jensen, Lisa Bourke and Gretchen T. Cornwell presented at the 1992 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, University Park, PA.

"Rural-Urban Differences in Welfare Receipt: Evidence from the 1990 U.S. Census." Paper with Mollie Van Loon presented at the 1994 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Portland, OR.

"Age and Income Sources among Rural and Urban Poor Elders." Paper with Diane K. McLaughlin presented at the 1994 Meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Portland, OR.

"Poverty Incidence Among Nonmetropolitan and Metropolitan Elders." Paper with Diane K. McLaughlin presented at the 1995 meetings of the Population Association of America, San Francisco, CA.

"Children's Schooling in Chile: How Much Does Rural Residence Matter?" Paper with David Post, presented at the 1997 meetings of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC.

"*Tendencias del Logro Educativo en Chile y Peru: Un Análisis Comprado entre los 80' y los 90'.*" Paper with Patricia Muñoz presented by Muñoz at the 1997 meetings of the Latin American Studies Association, Guadalajara.

"Children's Work and Schooling in Rural and Urban Chile" Paper with Patricia Muñoz, presented at the 1997 Meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

"Earnings Inequality and Underemployment in Rural America." Invited paper with Diane K. McLaughlin presented at the 2000 meetings of the American Sociological Association, Washington, DC.

"Poverty and Rural Livelihoods in Contemporary Chile." Paper presented at the 2000 meetings of the International Rural Sociological Association, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

"Poverty, Women and Welfare Reform in the Rural and Urban South." Poster presentation (awarded Honorable Mention) at the 2001 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Albuquerque, NM.

"Educational Aspirations of Pennsylvania's Rural Youth." Paper with Mary Ann Demi, Anastasia R. Snyder and Diane K. McLaughlin and presented by Demi at the 2005 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Tampa, FL.

"The Spatial Distribution of Poverty in Chile: Stasis and Change in the Neoliberal Era." Paper with Tse-Chuan Yang presented at the 2006 meetings of the Population Association of America, Los Angeles, CA.

"Transnationalism in a New Immigrant Setting: Dominicans in Reading, Pennsylvania." Paper with R.S. Oropesa presented at the 2007 meetings of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, Washington, DC.

"The Informal Economy: Preliminary Findings from a National-Level Survey" Paper with Tim Slack and Ann Tickamyer and presented by Slack at the 2009 meetings of the Southern Sociological Society. New Orleans, LA.

"Participation in the Informal Economy: Does Rural Residence Matter?" Paper with Ann R. Tickamyer and Tim Slack presented at the 2009 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society. Madison, WI.

"Gender and Informal Activity in the United States." Paper with Ann R. Tickamyer, Tim Slack, David Ader, and Nina Cesare presented by Tickamyer at the 2010 meetings of the American Sociological Association. Atlanta, GA.

"Is there a rural informal economy? Exploring residential variation using county-level indicators and alternative definitions of informal work." Paper with Ann R. Tickamyer, Tim Slack and Paige Davis presented at the 2012 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society. Chicago, IL.

"Toward a Family Labor Utilization Framework" Presented at the 2013 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society. New York, NY.

"Does Family Matter? Investigating the Relationship Between Household Composition and Participation in the Informal Economy." Paper with Paige Castellanos, Emily Wornell, and Ann R. Tickamyer, presented by Castellanos at the 2013 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society. New York, NY.

"Underemployment Among Rural Immigrants: Insights from a Family Labor Utilization Framework" Paper with Wei-Lin Wang presented at the 2015 meetings of the European Society for Rural Sociology. Aberdeen, Scotland.

"Child Poverty Among Immigrants in New Rural Destination States." Paper with Brian Thiede, presented by Thiede at a conference on Rural Poverty Fifty Years After *The People Left Behind*. March, 2018. Washington, DC.

"Gender and Leadership: Sustainable Intensification in Cambodia." Paper with Sovanneary Huot, presented by Huot at the 2018 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society. Portland, OR.

"She Said, He Said: Insights from a Survey of Smallholder Couples in Honduras." Paper with Paige Castellanos, Janelle B. Larson and Elisabeth Garner, presented by Castellanos at the 2018 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society. Portland, OR.

"Gender and Leadership in Agricultural Cooperatives: The Case of Cambodia." Paper with Sovanneary Huot, presented by Huot at the 2019 meetings of the Rural Sociological Society. Richmond, VA.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS:

"Poverty in Rural America" and "Race, Ethnicity and Poverty" 29th Annual Public Affairs Symposium, "Poverty in America." Dickinson College, Carlisle, PA, February, 1992.

"Fighting Poverty in Rural Pennsylvania: A Critical Assessment." Forum on Poverty, Pennsylvania Directors' Association for Community Action, Inc., Harrisburg, PA, June, 1992.

"Poverty in Rural America: Problems and Prospects." Family Impact Seminar, American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy. The U.S. Capitol Building, Washington, DC, July, 1992.

"World Population Growth: An Important Context for Environmental Debates." *L'Ambiente e I Suoi Valori* (The Environment and Our Values). Auditorium, Liceo Scientifico di Ostuni, Ostuni, Italia, October, 1993.

"Poverty, the Rural Family, and Public Policy in the United States." *Famiglia Rurale e Valorizzazione del Territorio* (Rural Families and the Values of the Territory). Auditorium del Centro Congressi, Piacenza, Italia, October, 1993.

"Population Deconcentration in Pennsylvania?" Presentation with Mark Nord for an invited panel session on Population Deconcentration in the United States at the 1994 Meetings of the Rural Sociological Society, Portland, OR, August, 1994.

"Ethics in Social Research," "Experimental Design in Social Research," and "The Informal Economy in Rural Pennsylvania." *Universita Degli Studia*, Catantia, Italy, May, 1995.

"Will Workfare Work? A Replication and Update." Presentation to a workshop on Welfare Reform and Rural America, Economic Research Service, USDA, Washington, DC, September, 1995.

"The Demographics of Rural Poverty." Presentation to a workshop on Pathways from Poverty, Boston, MA, September 1995.

"Immigrant Generations." Discussion comments (with Yoshimi Chitose). National Symposium on International Migration and Family Change: The Experience of U.S. Immigrants. University Park, PA, November, 1995.

"Poverty and Aging in Rural America." Gerontology Colloquium, Penn State, November, 1995.

"Will Workfare Work? Job Availability for Welfare Recipients in Rural and Urban America." Tenth Congressional Colloquium on Rural Poverty, Longworth House Office Building, Washington, DC, January, 1996.

"The Economics of Appalachian Poverty." Community Seminar, Department of History, Lock Haven University, Lock Haven, PA, October, 1996.

"Children's Schooling and Work in Rural and Urban Chile." Department of Rural Sociology, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, April, 1997.

"Give Me Your Tired, Your Poor...'? Poverty and Welfare Program Use Among Immigrants to the United States." Annual Meetings of The American Studies Association of Norway, Hamar, Norway, October, 1997.

"Recent Developments in Rural Sociology in the United States." Center for Rural Research, NTNU, Trondheim, Norway, October, 1997.

"Labor Supply and Underemployment in the Southern United States." Invited overview paper for a conference on the Southern Rural Labor Force, New Orleans, LA, October, 1998.

"Rural America in Transition: Poverty and Welfare at the Turn of the 21st Century." Commissioned paper with Daniel T. Lichter for a conference on Rural Dimensions of Welfare Reform sponsored by the Joint Center for Poverty Research and USDA, Washington, DC, May, 2000.

"The Children of Immigrants: A Demographic Portrait." Pennsylvania State Data Center Lecture Series, Harrisburg, PA, October, 2000.

"Rural Labor Markets: Implications for Welfare Reform." Research Roundtable on Urban and Rural Impacts of Welfare Reform. The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, February, 2001.

"The World Bank and its Renewed Attention to Poverty Alleviation." Conference on the World Bank, IMF, and Human Rights. Tilburg University, The Netherlands, October, 2001.

"Poverty in Rural America: Measurement, Evidence and Research Questions." Rural Poverty Research Center, Rural Policy Research Institute, The University of Missouri, August, 2003.

"Underemployment Across Immigrant Generations." Initiative in Population Research, The Ohio State University. December, 2003.

"Changing Fortunes: Poverty in Rural America." Department of Human and Community Resource Development, The Ohio State University. December, 2003.

"Chronic Disadvantage, Emerging Opportunities." Paper co-authored with Stephan Goetz and Hema Swaminathan, presented at an Economic Research Service (USDA) conference on "Population change and Rural Society." Washington, DC. January, 2004.

"Demographic Overview of Children in Rural America." National Institutes of Health workshop titled Addressing Rural Children in the National Children's Study Workshop. Washington, DC. March, 2004.

"Rural Poverty Research and Practice: A Retrospective." Conference on The Importance of Place in Poverty Research and Policy: Creating a National Rural Poverty Research Agenda. Washington, DC. March, 2004.

"Poverty and Place in Rural America: Assessing 'Place Effects' in the Rural Poverty Literature." With Bruce Weber. Presented at a workshop on "Current Research on the Low-Income Population." Summer Research Workshop, Institute for Research on Poverty. Madison, WI. June, 2004.

"Dominicans in New Gateway Communities: Identities, Language and Economic Outcomes in Reading, Pennsylvania." Conference on Immigration to the United States: New Sources and Destinations." Russell Sage Foundation. New York, NY. February, 2005.

"Socioeconomic Status, Access to Services and Other Measures of Well-Being." Invited discussant comments for a conference on Addressing Health, Educational, and Socioeconomic Disparities of Children in Immigrant Families. National Institute on Child Health and Human Development. Bethesda, MD. May, 2005.

"Spatial Inequality in Chile: Stasis and Change." Conference on Spatial Differentiation and Governance in the Americas. University of Texas - Austin. November, 2005.

"Beyond Washington Heights: Identities, Language and Socioeconomic Status Among Dominicans in a New Destination." Bronfenbrenner Life Course Center, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY. January, 2006.

"New Immigrants in Rural America." Carsey Institute, University of New Hampshire, Durham, NH. April, 2006.

"Taken by Surprise: New Immigrants in the Rural United States." Conference on International Migration and Rural Areas: Global Perspectives. Sabhal Mòr Ostaig, University of the Highlands and Islands, Isle of Skye, Scotland. October, 2007.

"'Entrance Closed, Use Sand Road Entrance': On Public Events and Private Journeys into Sociology." Keynote Address, 39th Annual Meetings of the Alabama-Mississippi Sociological Association. Starkville, MS. February, 2008.

"Employment Hardship in the Delta States and Beyond." Conference on Exploring Viable Opportunities for Low-Wealth Communities in the Delta: A Regional Summit." Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA. May, 2008.

"Taken By Surprise: New Immigrants in the Rural United States." Rural Behavioral Health Webinar Series, National Technical Assistance Center for children's Mental Health, Georgetown University. March, 2009.

"Addressing Poverty through Art, Religion and Government." Panel Moderator. York College of Pennsylvania, York, PA. November 2009.

"Child Poverty and Inequality." Presentation to and moderator for a round table as part of a conference on Children's Rights at a Crossroads. United Nations Conference Center, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, December 2009.

"Poverty and the Middle Classes: Data Availability and Research Designs." Presentation to a conference on Reframing Poverty: What role for the Middle Classes. Os, Norway, January, 2010.

"Rural Poverty and Welfare Use." Presentation to and moderator for a round table on TANF Use in Rural Communities as part of the 13th Annual Welfare Research and Evaluation Conference. Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Washington, DC, June, 2010.

"The Informal Economy in the United States: Results from a National Household Survey." Department of Sociology, University of New Hampshire, March 2011.

"Delineating New Labor Market Areas for the United States." Workshop on Rationalizing Rural Area Classifications. The National Academies. Washington, DC, April, 2015.

"Delineating Labor-Sheds from Commuter-Flow Data for the U.S.: Can We Really Make 'Commuter-Sheds'?" With Christopher S. Fowler. Economic Research Service, USDA, Washington, DC, December, 2016.

"Deep Poverty in the United States: A Brief Demographic Portrait" Presentation for a conference on Deep Poverty in the United States. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC, June 2017.

"Bringing Gender into Agricultural Development Research and Practice: Experiences and Challenges from Work in Progress." Bureau for Food Security, USAID, Washington, DC, September 2017.

"Urban-Rural Variation in Informal Work Activities." Presentation to the Panel on Measuring Contingent Work and Alternative Work Arrangements. National Academy of Sciences, Washington, DC, June 2019.

OUTREACH PRESENTATIONS:

"The Demography of Pennsylvania." Rural Leadership Conference (RULE III). State College, PA. January, 1990.

"Rural Poverty and Access to Health Care." Second Annual Pennsylvania Rural Health Conference. State College, PA. May, 1993.

"The Demography of Pennsylvania." Pennsylvania Farm Credit Conference. Harrisburg, PA. August, 1993.

"The Demography of Pennsylvania." Rural Leadership Conference (RULE V). State College, PA. February, 1994.

"Appalachian Poverty." Community Seminar, Department of History, Lock Haven University, Lock Haven, PA. October, 1996.

"The Demography of Poverty in Pennsylvania." Extension In-Service for Family Living Agents. University Park, PA. March, 1998.

"Poverty in the Rural Northeast: An Overview." Conference sponsored by the Rural Poverty Research Center and the Northeast Regional Center for Rural Development. State College, PA. May, 2005.

"The Challenge of Rural Poverty: The Northeast Region and Beyond." Meeting of the Northeast Regional Research and Extension Directors. Peabody, MA. July, 2005.

"New Immigrants to Rural America: Problems, Prospects and Policies." Rural Local Initiatives Support Corporation (LISC) conference. Washington, DC. June, 2006.

"Immigrant in New (Rural and Urban) Destinations." Pennsylvania State Data Center User Conference. Hershey, PA. September, 2006.

"Demographic Trends in Pennsylvania." Housing Alliance of Pennsylvania conference. Harrisburg, PA. November, 2006.

"The Changing Face of Pennsylvania: Demographic Characteristics and Trends." Pennsylvania Council of Cooperative Extension Associations. University Park, PA. April, 2008.

"The Changing Face of Pennsylvania: Demographic Characteristics and Trends." Mifflin (PA) County Cooperative Extension and Outreach Annual Meeting, Mifflin County, PA. November, 2008.

"The Changing Face of Pennsylvania: How Does Mercer County Compare?" Mercer County Cooperative Extension Annual Extension Dinner. Mercer, PA. November, 2008.

"Gender and Horticulture: Considerations regarding outreach." Presentation with Janelle Larson and Paige Castellanos. Annual Meeting of the Horticulture Innovation Lab (UC, Davis), Antigua, Guatemala, March, 2017.

"Foregrounding Gender: Lessons from Farmer Field Schools in Honduras." Presentation with Janelle Larson and Arie Sanders. Annual Meeting of the Horticulture Innovation Lab (UC, Davis), Kigali, Rwanda, May, 2018.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND SERVICE:

Rural Sociological Society (RSS):

Member, Presidential Task Force on Persistent Rural Poverty, Working Group on Racial and Ethnic Minorities and Rural Poverty, 1990-1991.

Chair, Population Interest Group, 1991-1997.

Organizer and presider for a special panel session on Redefining Nonmetro America in the 1990's, 1992 RSS Meetings.

Organizer of a special session on U.S. Census Bureau GIS and Mapping Products, 1993 RSS Meetings.

Organizer and presider at a special session on The *New* Current Population Survey: What Rural Sociologists Should Know, 1994 RSS Meetings.

Organizer and presider at a special session on Redefining Metropolitan Areas Using Census Tracts: Toward a Nationwide Delineation, 1997 RSS Meetings.

RSS liaison to the Council of Professional Associations on Federal Statistics, 1991-1996.

Local Arrangements Committee for the 1992 RSS meetings, 1990-1992. Chair, Tours and Special Events.

Elected Member, Nominations Committee, 1993-1994.

Appointed Member, Development Committee, 1994-1995.

Appointed Member, Membership Committee, 1995-1996.

Appointed Member, Publications Committee, 1997-2000 (Chair, 1998-1999).

Editor, RSS Rural Studies Series (book series published by Penn State Press), 2000-2004.

Appointed Member, Development Committee, 2001-2004 (Chair, 2002-2003).

Discussant for a session on Rural Household Livelihood Strategies, 2001 RSS meetings.

Appointed Member, Professional Communications Committee, 2003-2006.

Appointed Member, Nominations Committee, 2005-2006.

Peer reviewer and discussant for a juried paper session, 2007 RSS meetings.

Co-organizer for a session on New Research on Rural Poverty, 2009 RSS meetings.

Appointed Member, Ad Hoc Committee for the Rural Studies Series, 2009-2010.

Discussant for a session on Technology, Rural Competitiveness, and Development, 2010 RSS meetings.

Vice President, 2010-2011.

Reviewer of graduate student CV's, 2013, 2017.

Presenter, Panel on Population Research Initiatives: Trends, Challenges, Opportunities. 2013 RSS meetings.

Elected Member, Executive Committee, 2014-2017 (Chair, 2016-2017)

President-elect, President, Past-President, 2014-2017

Elected RSS Representative to the International Rural Sociological Association (2019-2022)

Population Association of America (PAA):

Discussant for a session on the Demography of Nonmetropolitan and Rural Areas, 1993 PAA meetings, Cincinnati.

Organizer of a poster session on U.S. Rural and Nonmetropolitan Demography, 1994 PAA meetings, Miami.

Discussant for a session on Socioeconomic Characteristics of Immigrant Families in America, 1997 PAA meetings, Washington, DC.

Discussant for a session on The Family and Intergenerational Transmission of Status, 1998 PAA meetings, Chicago.

Discussant for a session on the Demography of Rural America, 2005 PAA meetings, Philadelphia, PA.

Deputy Editor, *Demography*, 2016-2018.

Discussant for a session on Spatial Inequality Dynamics, 2018 PAA meetings, Denver, CO.

Organizer for Session on The Changing Demography of Rural Areas, 2019 PAA meetings, Austin, TX.

American Sociological Association (ASA):

Discussant for a session on "Local Labor Markets and Demographic Composition Effects." 1991 ASA meetings, Cincinnati.

Organizer for a session on The Welfare State, 1997 ASA meetings, Toronto.

Co-organizer for a special session on Children's Labor and Schooling in the Americas, 1998 ASA meetings, San Francisco.

Discussant and presider for a session on Immigration: Labor Market Incorporation, 1999 ASA meetings, Chicago.

Association of Population Centers:

Treasurer, 2003-2006.

Council on Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics (C-FARE) / Agricultural & Applied Economics Association (AAEA):

Steering Committee, Agricultural and Applied Economics Priorities and Solutions Workshop, 2016.

Other:

Policy Review Committee, Western Integrated Pest Management (IPM) Center, UC, Davis, 2018.

RESEARCH GRANTS AWARDED:

"Multiple-Earner Strategies and Family Poverty: Immigrant-Native Differentials, 1960-1980." Division of Immigration Policy and Research, U.S. Department of Labor. 6/88. \$2,524.

"Low-Income Households in Rural Pennsylvania: Strategies and Constraints to Upward Mobility." Principal Investigator with Jill L. Findeis and Gretchen T. Cornwell. College of Agricultural Sciences, Penn State. 1/1/90-12/31/91. \$76,264.

"Employment Adequacy and Employment Transitions Among Metro and Nonmetro Elderly: Implications for Health Status, Retirement Paths, and Post-Retirement Poverty." Pilot study with Diane K. McLaughlin, part of a larger proposal to National Institute on Aging for a Center on Aging and Health in Rural America, Dennis Hogan, Program Director. 11/1/90-9/30/91. \$25,819.

"Life Course Transitions, Geography and Elderly Poverty." Co-Investigator with Diane McLaughlin (Principal Investigator). National Institute on Aging. 3/1/93-2/28/97. \$331,693.

"Cohort, Period and Age Effects: Understanding Poverty Trends Among Older Metro and Nonmetro Americans." Pilot study with Diane K. McLaughlin, part of a larger proposal to National Institute on Aging for a Center on Aging and Health in Rural America, Mark Hayward, Program Director. 10/1/94-9/30/95. \$47,824.

"Family Welfare and Children's Schooling: A Study of Chile, Peru, and Mexico During the 1980s." Co-investigator with David Post (Principal Investigator) and David Abler. The Ford Foundation and The Spencer Foundation. 9/1/95-8/31/99. \$606,288.

"The Prevalence and Dynamics of Underemployment in the United States." Co-Principal Investigator with Jill L. Findeis. National Research Initiative Grant, U.S. Department of Agriculture. 9/1/95-8/31/97. \$49,712.

"Coming of Age in America: A Cohort Analysis of Underemployment." Co-Principal Investigator with Jill L. Findeis. National Research Initiative Grant, U.S. Department of Agriculture. 7/1/98-6/30/99. \$52,000.

"Poverty, Labor Markets, and the Potential Among Single Female-headed Families in the Rural South." Co-Principal Investigator with Jill L. Findeis. Penn State sub-contract with Virginia Tech. National Research Initiative Grant, U.S. Department of Agriculture. 9/1/99-8/31/01. \$48,324.

"Experiences with Work: The Process of Leaving Poverty Behind." Co-Principal Investigator with Jill L. Findeis and Natalie M. Ferry. National Research Initiative Grant, U.S. Department of Agriculture. 9/1/2001-8/31/06. \$146,265.

"Latin American Urbanization in the Late Twentieth Century: A Comparative Perspective." Co-investigator with Bryan Roberts (UT-Austin) and Alejandro Portes (Princeton). The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation. 8/1/02-7/31/05. \$340,000.

"Health and Nutrition of Migrant Farm Workers and Their Families." Co-investigator with Katherine L. Cason and Anastasia Snyder. Center for Rural Pennsylvania. 1/1/03-9/30/03. \$10,000.

"Context, Identities and Economic Outcomes: A Pilot Study of Dominicans in Reading, Pennsylvania." Principal Investigator with R. S. Oropesa, Jeffrey H. Cohen, A. Jacqueline Toribio and Gordon F. De Jong. The Russell Sage Foundation. 1/1/04 - 3/31/05. \$35,000.

"Love It and Leave It? The Consequences of Educational and Career Aspirations and Attainment Among Youth in Rural Pennsylvania." Co-Investigator with Anastasia R. Snyder (Principal Investigator) and Diane K. McLaughlin. The Center for Rural Pennsylvania. 1/1/04 - 12/31/04. \$50,000.

"The Well-being of Youth in Migrant or Seasonal Farmworker Families." Co-Investigator with Jill L. Findeis (Principal Investigator) and Anastasia R. Snyder (Co-Investigator). The National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, the National Institutes of Health. 4/1/05 - 3/31/07. \$144,000.

"Collaborative Research: A National Survey of Informal Work." Principal Investigator with Tim Slack (Louisiana State University, Co-PI) and Ann R. Tickamyer (Ohio University, Co-PI). National Science Foundation. 9/15/07 - 9/14/11. \$260,000.

"Reframing Poverty: What Role for the Middle Classes?" Co-I on this planning grant with Victoria A. Lawson (University of Washington, PI). National Science Foundation. 3/15/10 - 3/14/12. \$21,024.

"Women in Agriculture Network: Honduras." Co-PI with Janelle Larson (PI) and five others. U.S. Agency for International Development's Horticulture Innovation Lab (UC-Davis), 1/1/15 - 12/31/19. \$1,525,589.

"Designing U.S. Labor Market Areas." Principal Investigator. USDA Economic Research Service. 8/15/14 - 3/31/17, \$40,000.

"Spatially Heterogeneous Effects of SNAP Participation and Food Insecurity on Hispanic Children's Physical and Mental Health." Co-I with Shannon Monnat and Jennifer Van Hook (co-PIs). RIDGE Center for Targeted Studies, Southern Rural Development Center, Mississippi State University. 9/1/15-12/31/16. \$35,000.

"Women in Agriculture Network (WAgN) Cambodia: Gender- and Ecologically-Sensitive Agriculture." Co-PI with Ricky Bates (PI) and several others. U.S. Agency for International Development's Sustainable Intensification Innovation Lab (Kansas State University), 1/1/16-12/31/19. \$1,000,000.

"Understanding Well-being and Poverty among Rural Youth in Peru: Advancing Life Chances by Exploring Barriers and Potential." Leif Jensen (PI), Silvana Vargas (PI), and several others. Universidad Nacional de Ingeniería (UNI), Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú (PUCP), and Penn State Collaboration Development Fund. 9/1/17-8/31/18. \$12,000.

"Economic Restructuring, Demographic Change, and Income Inequality in Rural America." Co-PD with Brian C. Thiede (PD) and David Brown (Cornell). National Institute of Food and Agriculture, USDA. 1/1/18-12/31/21. \$482,505.

"Economic Implications of Pennsylvania's Foreign-Born Population." Co-I with Brian C. Thiede (PI). Center for Rural Pennsylvania. 1/2/18-12/31/18. \$50,000.

"Time Poverty Among Women Smallholders in Ghana: Implications for Gender Priorities in the Peanut Value Chain." Co-PI with Leland Glenna (PI) and five others. U.S. Agency for International Development's Peanut Innovation Lab (University of Georgia), 3/1/19-10/31/22. \$436,961.

"Interdisciplinary Network on Rural Population Health and Aging." PI with four others. National Institute on Aging, NIH. 9/30/19-6/30/24. \$1,616,856.

OTHER GRANT ACTIVITY:

"Consumer Credit Management Practices of Northeastern Residents." Co-Principal Investigator with Cathy F. Bowen. Northeast Regional Center for Rural Development. 3/13/95-3/31/97. \$21,251.

"Single Parents' Attitudes Toward and Use of Government and Community Assistance." Consultant on a cooperative agreement by J. Lynne Brown (Principal Investigator). Center for Rural Pennsylvania. 7/1/96 - 6/30/97. \$48,848.

"Planning Conference on Informal Economy Study." Invited participant in a research planning conference organized by Ann R. Tickamyer (Ohio University) and Charles M. Tolbert (Louisiana State University). The American Sociological Association/National Science Foundation Fund for the Advancement of the Discipline. 2/28/99 - 3/1/99. \$4,000.

"Developing a Community and Water Resource Interactions Perspective for Kathmandu University's Planned Human and Natural Resources Studies Center." Co-Investigator with William G. Axinn (Principal Investigator) and David G. Abler, Stephen Matthews and C. Shannon Stokes. The Ford Foundation. 5/1/98-4/30/01. \$60,000.

"International Demographic Research and Training for the 1990's" Co-Principal Investigator (appointed) with Daniel T. Lichter. The Mellon Foundation. 1/1/97-12/30/00. \$450,000.

"Population Research Institute." Principal Investigator (appointed, 1 January 2003). This is an R24 NICHD Population Center grant for core support of population science research at Penn State. NICHD/NIH. 7/05/01-06/30/06. \$3,003,644.

"Center on Population Health and Aging." Co-Investigator with Mark Hayward (Principal Investigator) and several others. The NIA/NIH. 9/1/04 - 7/30/08. \$1,060,380.

"Population Research Institute." Principal Investigator (resigned, 30 June 2006). This is an R24 NICHD Population Center grant for core support of population science research at Penn State. NICHD/NIH. 7/1/06-06/30/11. \$3,000,000.

"The Forgotten Half: A Working Conference for Collaborative Research on Child Poverty." Principal Investigator for a planning conference. Comparative Research Program on Poverty, University of Bergen, Norway. 6/14-15/10. \$10,000.

"Pennsylvania State University Census Research Data Center." Co-Principal Investigator with Jenny Van Hook (Principal Investigator) and three others. National Science Foundation. 7/1/13-6/30/16. \$300,000.

"Gender Research and Integrated Training" Co-Principal Investigator with Carolyn Sachs (PI) and five others. Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR). 9/1/15-8/31/18, \$182,623.

"Graduate Training in Gender Research: Integrating Gender into Research for Resilience and Ag-Led Growth." College of Agriculture Sciences Strategic Networks and Initiatives Program (SNIP) Level III Cohort Grant. 8/15/19-5/15/21.

"Graduate Student Workshop and Summer Internship Program with Oxfam on the Gender Dynamics of the Agri-Food System." USDA National Institute of Food and Agriculture, Higher Education Challenge Grant. Co-PI with Kathleen Sexsmith (PI) and four others. 4/1/20-3/31/21. \$30,000.

CONSULTANCIES:

The World Bank, Economic Development Institute, Washington, DC. 5/11/98-6/30/98.

Carsey Institute, University of New Hampshire, Durham, NH. 10/1/05-12/31/06.

COURSES TAUGHT:

World Population Problems (undergraduate)
Fertility, Population Change and Development (graduate)
Social Stratification (undergraduate)
Sociological Analysis I, II (two-semester undergraduate research methods)
Research Methods in the Rural Social Sciences (graduate)
Poverty in the United States (undergraduate and graduate)
International Rural Social Change (The Sociology of Development) (graduate)
International Community and Economic Development (undergraduate)
Problems of Children and Youth in Developing Countries (graduate)
Introduction to Rural Sociology (undergraduate)

COMMITTEES:

University of Vermont:

Departmental Committee on Undergraduate Policy, Department of Sociology, 1977.
Undergraduate Research Committee, Department of Sociology, 1977-1978.
University Committee on Human Experimentation for the Social Sciences and Education, 1979-1980.

University of Wisconsin-Madison:

Curriculum Committee, Department of Sociology, 1985-1987.
Computer Committee, Department of Rural Sociology, 1986-1987.

Economic Research Service, USDA:

Equal Opportunity Advisory Committee, 1987-1988.

The Pennsylvania State University (Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology (1989-2012), Department of Agricultural Economics, Sociology, and Education (2012-); College of Agricultural Sciences):

Departmental Service

Computer Support Group Committee, 1989-1991.
 Seminar Committee, 1989-1991, Chair, 1990-1991; 2006-2007. Chair, 2006-2007. 2015-2017.
 Rural Sociology Graduate Program Committee, 1990-2002, 2005-2013, 2014-2017, 2019- .
 Rural Sociology Graduate Program Director, 1991-1997; 2006-2011.
 Ad Hoc Committee to Revise Departmental By-Laws, 1995-1996.
 Faculty Advisory Committee, 1995-1997; 2001-2004; 2006-2009; 2011- 2014; 2017- .
 Honors and Awards Committee, 1996-1997.
 Undergraduate Committee, 2000-2001; Community, Environment and Development Major, 2007- 2011.
 Chair, Faculty Search Advisory Committee (Environmental Consortium position), 2000-2001.
 Promotion and Tenure Committee, 2002-2005; 2008-2011; 2012-2015; 2016- . Chair, 2008-2009; 2012-2014; 2017-2018.
 Chair, Faculty Search Advisory Committee, 2007-2008.
 Chair, Faculty Search Advisory Committee, 2012-2013.
 Chair, Faculty Search Advisory Committee, 2014.
 Faculty Search Advisory Committee, 2015-2016.
 Chair, Faculty Search Advisory Committee, 2017-2019.
 Chair, Faculty Search Advisory Committee, 2019-2020.

College Service

Research/Extension Issues Committee on Human Resource Development, 1991-1994.
 Research/Extension Issues Committee on Family Well-Being, 1991-1996.
 Ad Hoc Committee to Review College Strategic Plan for Diversity, 1994.
 Faculty Advisory Committee to the Dean, 1995-1996; 1998-2001 (Chair, 2000-2001); 2012- .
 Nominations and Elections Committee, 1998-2001. Chair, 2000-2001.
 Ad Hoc Committee on Implementation of HR40 (Extended Review), 1999.
 Ad Hoc Overall Coordinating Group for the College Strategic Plan, 2001-2002.
 Search Advisory Committee, Department of Agriculture and Extension Education, 2002.
 International Programs Advisory Council, 2007- 2012.
 Chair, Search Advisory Committee, Department Head, Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, 2008-2009.
 Instruction and Curricular Affairs Committee (*ex officio* member), 2010-2011.
 Co-Director, International Agriculture and Development Dual-Degree Graduate Program, 2012-2017.
 Faculty Program Coordinator, International Agriculture Minor, 2012-2017.
 Distinguished Professorship Review Panel, 2016- .

University Service

Advisory Committees, Population Research Institute (PRI) and Graduate Program in Demography, 1992-1997; 2006-2013.
 Steering Committee, Penn State's Children Youth and Families Consortium, 2000-2006.
 Steering Committee, Social Science Research Institute (SSRI), 2001-2004.
 Search Advisory Committee, Department of Education Policy Studies, 2002-2003.
 University Faculty Senate (and Research Sub-Committee), 2002-2003.
 Promotion Review Committee, Office of the Vice President for Research, 2003-2005; 2009-2011, Chair, 2011.
 Search Advisory Committee, Department of Sociology, 2003-2004; 2004-2005.
 Internal Advisory Committee, SSRI, 2004-2006.
 Gordon F. and Caroline De Jong Lecture Committee, Population Research Institute, 2006-2008.
 Chair 2007-2008.
 Faculty Selection Committee, Schreyer Honors College, 2007-2008; 2011-2012.
 Chair, Search Advisory Committee, Population Research Institute Director, 2010.
 Internal Advisory Committee, Survey Research Center, 2010-2013.
 Graduate Council Subcommittee on New and Revised Programs and Courses, 2010-2011.
 Academic Director, Geographic Information Analysis Core, SSRI/PRI, 2013-2015.
 Search Advisory Committee, PRI Director, 2014-2015.
 Associate Director and Member, Executive Committee, SSRI, 2017- .
 Chair, AC14 Academic Dean Review Committee, 2020.

REVIEW PANELS:

Better Serving the Working Poor, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, USDA, 1999, 2001.
National Research Initiative (NRI) Competitive Grants Program, CSREES, USDA, 2000.
National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, NIH, Special Emphasis Panel on Health, Environment and Economic Development, 2003.
National Institute of Child Health and Human Development and National Institute on Aging, NIH, Special Emphasis Panel on Intergenerational Family Resources, 2003.
National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, NIH, Special Emphasis Panel for the Population Research Infrastructure Program, 2004.
National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, NIH, Special Emphasis Panel for the Population Research Infrastructure Program, 2008.

PROMOTION AND TENURE REVIEW ASSIGNMENTS:

Auburn University
Brigham Young University
Michigan Technological University
Newcastle University (UK)
North Carolina State University
State University of New York (SUNY) Oneonta
Washington State University
West Virginia University
University at Albany - State University of New York
University of Missouri
University of Vermont
University of Wisconsin-Madison

REFEREE ASSIGNMENTS:

Demography (**Associate Editor**, 1989-1990; **Deputy Editor**, 2016-2019); Evaluation Review (**Associate Editor**, 1990-1993); Rural Sociology (**Associate Editor**, 2000-2002; 2005-2008); Sociological Inquiry (**Associate Editor**, 1993-1997); American Journal of Sociology; American Sociological Review; Applied Behavioral Science Review; International Migration Review; Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences; Journal of Rural Health; Social Forces; Social Science Quarterly; Sociological Forum; Sociological Perspectives; Sociological Quarterly; Society and Natural Resources; Journal of the Community Development Society; Social Problems; Journal of the American Planning Association; Review of Regional Studies; Sociology of Education; Journal of Regional Science; Comparative Education Review; International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy (**Associate Editor**, 2009-); American Journal of Agricultural Economics; Demographic Research; Renewable Agriculture and Food Systems; Journal of International Migration and Integration; Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies; Journal of Rural Studies (**Special Issue Guest Co-Editor**, 2015-2016); Health and Social Care in the Community; Sociological Spectrum; Population Research and Policy Review (**Special Issue Co-Editor**, 2019-2020).

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS:

Rural Sociological Society
Population Association of America

REFERENCES:

Available upon request.